

Index to Volume 44

Subject Index

Accents

pitch, 44.4 Pruitt and Roelofsen

Adjacency, 44.2 Rezac, 44.3 Watanabe

Adjective (A)/Adjectives, 44.1 Moulton

modal, 44.1 Moulton

Adjective Phrase (AP), 44.2 Despić

Adjuncts, 44.2 Carstens and Diercks, 44.2

Griffiths and De Vries, 44.4 Larson, 44.4

Larson and Hornstein, 44.4 Potsdam,

44.4 Rottman and Yoshida

Adverbs, 44.2 Carstens and Diercks, 44.2

Despić, 44.2 Griffiths and De Vries, 44.2

LeSourd, 44.4 Larson

Affective Phrase (ΣP), 44.4 Iatridou and

Zeijlstra

Affixes, 44.1 Trommer

AGREE (OT), 44.4 Magri

Agree (probe-goal), 44.2 Carstens and Diercks,

44.2 Rezac, 44.3 Authier, 44.3 Magri

Agreement, 44.1 Chung, 44.2 Carstens and

Diercks, 44.2 van Gelderen, 44.2 Rezac,

44.3 Authier, 44.3 Deal, 44.3 Haugen

and Siddiqi, 44.3 Watanabe, 44.4 Larson

in Arabic, 44.4 Larson

in Bantu languages, 44.2 Carstens and

Diercks

in Chamorro, 44.1 Chung

conjunct-sensitive, 44.4 Larson

in Lubukusu, 44.2 Carstens and Diercks

in Old English, 44.2 van Gelderen

Agreement (Agr)/Agreements, 44.1 Chung, 44.1

Van Urk, 44.2 Carstens and Diercks,

44.2 van Gelderen, 44.2 Rezac, 44.3

Authier, 44.3 Deal, 44.3 Watanabe, 44.4

Larson

*{a, i, u}_w, 44.1 Trommer

Allege, 44.2 Rezac

ALL-FEET-RIGHT, 44.1 Trommer

Anaphora

null complement, 44.3 Nakamura

propositional, 44.1 Moulton

VP-, 44.1 Merchant

Anaphors

in Serbo-Croatian, 44.2 Despić

Antipassives

in Chamorro, 44.1 Chung

Antisymmetry, 44.2 Despić

Applicative (Appl)/Applicatives, 44.1 Merchant,

44.1 Van Urk, 44.3 Deal

Appositives, 44.2 Griffiths and De Vries

Arguments, 44.1 Chung, 44.1 Gribanova, 44.1

Merchant, 44.2 Carstens and Diercks,

44.2 Despić, 44.3 Nakamura

implicit, 44.1 Chung, 44.2 Carstens and

Diercks

Article (Art)/Articles, 44.2 Despić

Aspect (Asp)/Aspects, 44.1 Gribanova, 44.3

Haugen and Siddiqi

Aspect Phrase (AspP), 44.1 Gribanova

Assimilation

in Albanian, 44.1 Trommer

in voicing, 44.1 Hayes and White

Auxiliary (Aux)/Auxiliaries, 44.1 Merchant,

44.4 Potsdam

Bare phrase structure, 44.4 Larson

Batch-ranking algorithm, 44.3 Magri, 44.4

Magri

Biased Constraint Demotion, 44.3 Magri

Binding, 44.2 Despić, 44.2 Fleisher, 44.2 Rezac,

44.3 Deal, 44.4 Larson

Binding theory, 44.1 Chung, 44.2 Despić, 44.4

Larson

Condition B, 44.2 Despić, 44.3 Deal

Condition C, 44.2 Despić, 44.2 Fleisher, 44.2

Rezac, 44.3 Deal

Burzio's Generalization, 44.2 Rezac

- Calibrated error-driven ranking algorithm, 44.3 Magri
- Candidate sets, 44.1 Hayes and White, 44.3 Magri, 44.4 Magri
- Case Filter, 44.2 Rezac
- Cases, 44.1 Chung, 44.1 Van Urk, 44.2 Rezac, 44.3 Deal, 44.3 Watanabe, 44.4 Rottman and Yoshida
 - in Chamorro, 44.1 Chung
- C-command, 44.2 Carstens and Diercks, 44.2 Despić, 44.2 Griffiths and De Vries, 44.3 Deal, 44.4 Iatridou and Zeijlstra, 44.4 Larson
- C-domain, 44.2 van Gelderen
- C-fields, 44.3 Authier
- Chains, 44.2 Carstens and Diercks, 44.2 Fleisher, 44.4 Rottman and Yoshida
- Classifier (CI)/Classifiers, 44.3 Haugen and Siddiqi
- Clauses, 44.1 Moulton, 44.3 Authier
- Clefts, 44.2 Carstens and Diercks, 44.4 Larson and Hornstein
 - in Lubukusu, 44.2 Carstens and Diercks
- Clitics, 44.2 Despić
 - in Lubukusu, 44.2 Carstens and Diercks
- *C_μ, 44.1 Trommer
- Competition (in syntax), 44.2 Despić
- Complementizer (C)/Complementizers, 44.2 Carstens and Diercks, 44.3 Authier, 44.4 Iatridou and Zeijlstra, 44.4 Potsdam
- Complementizer Phrase (CP), 44.3 Watanabe, 44.4 Potsdam
- Complexity/Complexity theories, 44.3 Magri, 44.4 Magri
- Complex NP Constraint, 44.1 Chung, 44.4 Rottman and Yoshida
- Concatenation operation (syntax), 44.4 Larson
- Conjunction, 44.1 Gribanova, 44.4 Larson
- Constraint Demotion, 44.3 Magri, 44.4 Magri
- Constraints (phonology), 44.1 Hayes and White, 44.3 Magri, 44.4 Magri
- Control, 44.1 Merchant, 44.1 Van Urk, 44.3 Deal
- Convergence problem, 44.4 Magri
- Coordination, 44.1 Gribanova, 44.2 Griffiths and De Vries, 44.4 Larson
 - in Arabic, 44.4 Larson
- Copies, 44.1 Chung, 44.2 Fleisher, 44.3 Authier
- Copy raising, 44.2 Fleisher
- Coreference, 44.2 Despić
 - Rule I, 44.2 Despić
- Counterfactuals, 44.4 Iatridou and Zeijlstra
- Cyclicality (phonology), 44.1 Trommer
- Deletion, 44.1 Chung, 44.2 Carstens and Diercks, 44.2 Griffiths and De Vries, 44.3 Nakamura, 44.4 Larson
 - in Lubukusu, 44.2 Carstens and Diercks
 - PF, 44.1 Chung, 44.2 Griffiths and De Vries, 44.4 Larson
 - sloppy VP-, 44.3 Nakamura
- Demonstrative (Dem)/Demonstratives
 - in Serbo-Croatian, 44.2 Despić
- Determiner (D)/Determiners, 44.1 Chung, 44.1 Van Urk, 44.2 Carstens and Diercks, 44.2 Despić, 44.4 Larson, 44.4 Larson and Hornstein
- Determiner Phrase (DP), 44.1 Chung, 44.1 Van Urk, 44.2 Carstens and Diercks, 44.2 Despić, 44.2 Fleisher, 44.2 LeSourd, 44.2 Rezac, 44.3 Deal, 44.4 Larson, 44.4 Larson and Hornstein, 44.4 Rottman and Yoshida
- D(iscourse)-linking, 44.2 Fleisher
- Disjunction, 44.4 Pruitt and Roelofsen
- Distributed Morphology, 44.3 Haugen and Siddiqi
- Do so*, 44.1 Merchant
- Double object construction, 44.3 Deal
- Each . . . the other* construction, 44.4 Rottman and Yoshida
- Early Root Insertion, 44.3 Haugen and Siddiqi
- Edge linking, 44.2 van Gelderen
- Elementary ranking condition, 44.3 Magri
- Ellipsis, 44.1 Chung, 44.1 Gribanova, 44.1 Merchant, 44.2 Griffiths and De Vries, 44.2 LeSourd, 44.3 Authier, 44.3 Nakamura, 44.4 Larson, 44.4 Larson and Hornstein, 44.4 Rottman and Yoshida
 - in Chamorro, 44.1 Chung
 - in Maliseet-Passamaquoddy, 44.2 LeSourd
- NP-, 44.1 Gribanova, 44.2 Griffiths and De Vries

- VP-, 44.1 Gribanova, 44.1 Merchant, 44.2 Griffiths and De Vries, 44.2 LeSourd, 44.3 Authier, 44.3 Nakamura
- Else-modification*, 44.4 Larson and Hornstein
- *{e, o}_w, 44.1 Trommer
- Epenthesis
in Albanian, 44.1 Trommer
- Equidistance, 44.2 Carstens and Diercks
- Ergatives, 44.1 Merchant
- Error-Driven Constraint Demotion, 44.3 Magri, 44.4 Magri
- ∃-type shifting, 44.3 Nakamura
- *{ë}_w, 44.1 Trommer
- Exceptional Case marking (ECM), 44.2 Rezac
- Exclamatives, 44.3 Authier
- Experiencers
in *tough*-constructions, 44.2 Fleisher
- Expletives, 44.2 Carstens and Diercks, 44.2 Rezac
there, 44.2 Rezac
- Extended Projection Principle, 44.1 Van Urk
- Extension Condition, 44.4 Larson
- Extraction, 44.2 Despić, 44.2 Rezac, 44.3 Deal, 44.4 Larson and Hornstein
left-branch, 44.2 Despić, 44.3 Deal, 44.4 Larson and Hornstein
See also Movement; Raising; *Wh*-fronting; *Wh*-movement
- Faithfulness constraints, 44.1 Trommer, 44.3 Magri, 44.4 Magri
- Features (morphosyntax), 44.1 Chung, 44.1 Merchant, 44.1 Van Urk, 44.2 Carstens and Diercks, 44.2 van Gelderen, 44.2 Rezac, 44.3 Authier, 44.3 Haugen and Siddiqi, 44.3 Watanabe
- Finite (Fin), 44.2 van Gelderen, 44.3 Authier
- Finite Phrase (FinP), 44.2 van Gelderen, 44.3 Authier
- Focus Closure, 44.1 Chung, 44.3 Nakamura
- Focus (Foc)/Foci, 44.1 Chung, 44.3 Nakamura, 44.4 Pruitt and Roelofsen
contrastive, 44.4 Iatridou and Zeijlstra
Verum, 44.3 Authier
- Focus Phrase (FocP)
Verum, 44.3 Authier
- FOOT-BINARY, 44.1 Trommer
- Force (Force)/Forces
illocutionary, 44.3 Authier
- Force Phrase (ForceP), 44.3 Authier
- Form to Interpretation Principle, 44.2 Despić
- Fourier-Motzkin Elimination Algorithm, 44.4 Magri
- *[FRICATIVE-VOICING], 44.3 Magri, 44.4 Magri
- Gapping, 44.1 Merchant
- General Learning Algorithm, 44.3 Magri
- Generation function (Gen), 44.3 Magri
- Genitive, 44.2 Carstens and Diercks, 44.3 Deal
- Glides
in coda, 44.1 Hayes and White
- Gradual Learning Algorithm, 44.3 Magri, 44.4 Magri
- Harmonic Grammar (HG), 44.3 Magri, 44.4 Magri
- HEAD-MATCH, 44.1 Trommer
- Head movement, 44.3 Haugen and Siddiqi, 44.4 Iatridou and Zeijlstra
- Head Movement Constraint, 44.4 Iatridou and Zeijlstra
- How*, 44.2 Carstens and Diercks
- IDENTITY (IDENT), 44.1 Trommer, 44.3 Magri, 44.4 Magri
- Identity
for ellipsis, 44.1 Chung, 44.1 Merchant, 44.3 Authier, 44.3 Nakamura
of roots, 44.3 Haugen and Siddiqi
- Idioms, 44.4 Rottman and Yoshida
- If*, 44.3 Authier
- Imperatives, 44.4 Potsdam
- Impoverishment (morphology), 44.3 Watanabe
- Incorporation, 44.3 Haugen and Siddiqi
- Individual properties, 44.1 Moulton
- Inductive baseline approach (to learning), 44.1 Hayes and White
- Infinitives, 44.2 Carstens and Diercks, 44.2 Rezac

- in Bantu languages, 44.2 Carstens and Diercks
- Inflection (Infl)/Inflections, 44.1 Trommer, 44.2 LeSourd, 44.4 Iatridou and Zeijlstra
- in Maliseet-Passamaquoddy, 44.2 LeSourd
- Interrogative (Int)/Interrogatives, 44.3 Authier
- Interrogative Phrase (IntP), 44.3 Authier
- Inversion
 - locative, 44.2 Carstens and Diercks
 - subject-auxiliary, 44.4 Potsdam
- Islands, 44.2 Fleisher, 44.4 Rottman and Yoshida
 - repair/amelioration of, 44.4 Rottman and Yoshida
- See also* Complex NP Constraint; Locality; Subjacency

- Label(X, [XP, YP]), 44.4 Larson
- Learnability, 44.1 Hayes and White, 44.3 Magri, 44.4 Magri
- Learning algorithms, 44.3 Magri, 44.4 Magri
- Left Branch Condition, 44.2 Despić, 44.3 Deal, 44.4 Larson and Hornstein
- Lexical Integrity Hypothesis, 44.2 LeSourd
- Lexical strata, 44.1 Trommer
- Linear Correspondence Axiom, 44.4 Larson
- Local Dislocation, 44.3 Watanabe
- Locality, 44.2 Carstens and Diercks, 44.3 Deal, 44.4 Potsdam
 - See also* Complex NP Constraint; Islands; Subjacency
- Logical Form (LF), 44.1 Chung, 44.1 Merchant, 44.2 Rezac, 44.4 Iatridou and Zeijlstra, 44.4 Larson, 44.4 Potsdam
- Lowering, 44.3 Watanabe
- Low Faithfulness Constraint Demotion, 44.3 Magri

- Machine learning, 44.3 Magri, 44.4 Magri
- Markedness constraints, 44.3 Magri, 44.4 Magri
- Markov chains, 44.1 Hayes and White
- Maxent probability computation, 44.1 Hayes and White
- Maximal Onset Principle, 44.1 Hayes and White
- May*
 - epistemic, 44.4 Iatridou and Zeijlstra
- Merge, 44.1 Chung, 44.1 Merchant, 44.2 Carstens and Diercks, 44.2 Griffiths and De Vries, 44.3 Deal, 44.4 Larson
 - decomposed, 44.4 Larson
 - parenthetical, 44.2 Griffiths and De Vries
- Minimalism/Minimalist, 44.1 Chung, 44.2 Carstens and Diercks, 44.2 Fleisher, 44.2 van Gelderen, 44.2 Rezac, 44.3 Haugen and Siddiqi, 44.4 Potsdam
- Modals, 44.1 Moulton, 44.4 Iatridou and Zeijlstra
 - in Dutch, 44.4 Iatridou and Zeijlstra
 - in Greek, 44.4 Iatridou and Zeijlstra
- Movement, 44.1 Moulton, 44.2 Carstens and Diercks, 44.2 van Gelderen, 44.3 Deal, 44.4 Larson and Hornstein, 44.4 Potsdam
- A-, 44.1 Van Urk, 44.2 Carstens and Diercks, 44.2 Fleisher, 44.2 Rezac, 44.3 Deal
- Ā-, 44.1 Merchant, 44.2 Carstens and Diercks, 44.2 Fleisher, 44.2 Rezac, 44.3 Deal, 44.4 Potsdam
- See also* Extraction; Object shift; Raising; Verb movement; *Wh*-fronting; *Wh*-movement

- Nanosyntax, 44.3 Haugen and Siddiqi
- Negation (Neg)/Negations, 44.1 Gribanova, 44.1 Moulton, 44.2 Fleisher, 44.3 Authier, 44.3 Watanabe, 44.4 Iatridou and Zeijlstra, 44.4 Potsdam
 - neg-split, 44.2 Fleisher
- Negative evidence, 44.3 Magri
- Nominals, 44.2 Griffiths and De Vries, 44.3 Haugen and Siddiqi, 44.4 Larson and Hornstein
 - in Hopi, 44.3 Haugen and Siddiqi
- Nonconfigurational languages, 44.2 LeSourd
- Noun (N)/Nouns, 44.1 Chung, 44.1 Moulton, 44.1 Trommer, 44.2 Carstens and Diercks, 44.2 Rezac, 44.3 Haugen and Siddiqi, 44.4 Larson
- Noun Phrase (NP), 44.1 Moulton, 44.1 Van Urk, 44.2 Despić, 44.3 Haugen and Siddiqi, 44.4 Larson, 44.4 Larson and Hornstein
- Number/Numeral (Num)/Numbers/Numerals, 44.3 Haugen and Siddiqi, 44.4 Potsdam

- Object drop, 44.1 Gribanova
 Objects, 44.1 Gribanova, 44.2 LeSourd, 44.2
 Rezac, 44.3 Deal, 44.3 Haugen and
 Siddiqi
 cognate, 44.3 Haugen and Siddiqi
 Object shift, 44.2 Rezac, 44.3 Deal
 Opacity
 Ā-, 44.2 Carstens and Diercks
 in Albanian, 44.1 Trommer
 Operators, 44.2 Carstens and Diercks
 Optimality Theory (OT), 44.1 Trommer, 44.3
 Magri, 44.4 Magri
 paradigmatic, 44.1 Trommer
 stratal, 44.1 Trommer
 Optimal Paradigm Theory, 44.1 Trommer
- Paradigmatic uniformity, 44.1 Trommer
 Parentheticals, 44.2 Griffiths and De Vries
 Particles, 44.3 Authier
 Passives, 44.1 Merchant, 44.2 Rezac, 44.3
 Haugen and Siddiqi
 in Chamorro, 44.1 Chung
 in Latin, 44.3 Haugen and Siddiqi
 Perception experiments, 44.4 Pruitt and
 Roelofsen
 Perceptron, 44.4 Magri
 Phase Impenetrability Condition, 44.4 Larson
 Phases, 44.1 Van Urk, 44.2 Carstens and
 Diercks, 44.2 Griffiths and De Vries,
 44.3 Authier, 44.3 Deal, 44.4 Larson and
 Hornstein
 Phonetic Form (PF), 44.1 Chung, 44.2 Carstens
 and Diercks, 44.2 Despić, 44.2 Griffiths
 and De Vries, 44.2 Rezac, 44.3
 Watanabe, 44.4 Larson and Hornstein,
 44.4 Pruitt and Roelofsen, 44.4 Rottman
 and Yoshida
 Phonology, 44.1 Hayes and White, 44.1
 Trommer, 44.3 Haugen and Siddiqi, 44.3
 Magri, 44.4 Magri, 44.4 Pruitt and
 Roelofsen
 Phonotactics, 44.1 Hayes and White, 44.3
 Magri, 44.4 Magri
 Polarity (Σ)/Polarity items, 44.1 Gribanova,
 44.3 Authier, 44.4 Iatridou and Zeijlstra
 in French, 44.3 Authier
 Polarity Focus Phrase (PolP, Σ P, VFocP), 44.3
 Authier
- Polarity Phrase (Σ P), 44.1 Gribanova, 44.3
 Authier
 Polysynthetic languages, 44.2 Despić, 44.2
 LeSourd
 Possessive (Poss)/Possessives, 44.2 Despić, 44.3
 Deal
 in Serbo-Croatian, 44.2 Despić
 Possessive Phrase (PossP), 44.2 Despić
 Possessors, 44.1 Chung, 44.3 Deal
 in Chamorro, 44.1 Chung
 Precedence-Based Phonology, 44.3 Haugen and
 Siddiqi
 Predicate (Pred)/Predicates
 copular, 44.4 Larson and Hornstein
 depictive, 44.2 Carstens and Diercks
 secondary, 44.2 Carstens and Diercks
 in Serbo-Croatian, 44.2 Despić
 Prefixes, 44.1 Chung, 44.1 Trommer
 in Chamorro, 44.1 Chung
 Preposition (P)/Prepositions, 44.1 Chung, 44.1
 Merchant, 44.4 Larson and Hornstein
 in Chamorro, 44.1 Chung
 Prepositional Phrase (PP), 44.1 Gribanova, 44.1
 Merchant, 44.2 Despić, 44.4 Rottman
 and Yoshida
 experiencer, 44.2 Fleisher
 VP-internal, 44.1 Gribanova
 P(reposition)-stranding, 44.1 Chung, 44.1
 Merchant, 44.4 Larson and Hornstein,
 44.4 Rottman and Yoshida
 PRO, 44.1 Van Urk, 44.2 Rezac, 44.3 Deal
 Pro, 44.2 Carstens and Diercks, 44.2 van
 Gelderen
 Pro drop, 44.2 van Gelderen, 44.3 Deal
 Prohibition on Mixed Chains, 44.2 Carstens and
 Diercks
 Pronouns, 44.2 Despić, 44.2 van Gelderen, 44.3
 Authier, 44.4 Larson, 44.4 Rottman and
 Yoshida
 bound, 44.3 Deal, 44.4 Rottman and Yoshida
 in Old English, 44.2 van Gelderen
 resumptive, 44.4 Rottman and Yoshida
 in Serbo-Croatian, 44.2 Despić
 Prosody, 44.4 Pruitt and Roelofsen
 Pseudogapping, 44.3 Nakamura
- Quantifier (Q)/Quantifiers, 44.1 Moulton, 44.2
 Fleisher, 44.4 Larson, 44.4 Potsdam,
 44.4 Rottman and Yoshida

- Quantifier Phrase (QP), 44.2 Despić, 44.4
Larson, 44.4 Potsdam
- Quantifier Raising (QR), 44.4 Potsdam
- Questions, 44.2 Griffiths and De Vries, 44.3
Authier, 44.3 Deal, 44.3 Nakamura, 44.4
Pruitt and Roelofsen
See also Wh-questions
- Radical Interpretability, Thesis of, 44.3 Authier
- Raising, 44.1 Moulton, 44.2 Fleisher, 44.3 Deal
negative, 44.2 Despić, 44.4 Iatridou and
Zeijlstra
possessor, 44.3 Deal
*See also Extraction; Movement; Quantifier
Raising*
- Readjustment rules
in Distributed Morphology, 44.3 Haugen and
Siddiqi
- Reconstruction, 44.1 Moulton, 44.2 Fleisher,
44.4 Iatridou and Zeijlstra
of A-chains, 44.2 Fleisher
of D heads, 44.2 Fleisher
- Recursive Constraint Demotion, 44.3 Magri
- Referential dependencies, 44.3 Deal
- Reflexives, 44.2 Despić
- Relative clauses, 44.2 Carstens and Diercks,
44.2 Despić, 44.2 Griffiths and De Vries,
44.4 Rottman and Yoshida
appositive, 44.2 Griffiths and De Vries
head-internal, 44.2 Despić
in Lubukusu, 44.2 Carstens and Diercks
- R-expressions, 44.2 Despić, 44.3 Deal
- RHYTHMIC-TYPE = TROCHEE, 44.1 Trommer
- Root (✓)/Roots, 44.1 Hayes and White, 44.3
Haugen and Siddiqi
in Amharic, 44.1 Hayes and White
- Root insertion
early/late, 44.3 Haugen and Siddiqi
- Scope, 44.1 Moulton, 44.2 Carstens and
Diercks, 44.2 Fleisher, 44.4 Iatridou and
Zeijlstra, 44.4 Potsdam
clause-bound, 44.4 Potsdam
reconstruction of, 44.1 Moulton, 44.2 Fleisher
of *wh*-phrases, 44.2 Carstens and Diercks
- Scope Economy, 44.4 Potsdam
- Serve*, 44.1 Merchant
- Shortest Move, 44.4 Potsdam
- Σ. *See* Polarity (Σ)/Polarity items
- ΣP. *See* Affective Phrase (ΣP); Polarity Phrase
(ΣP)
- Sluicing, 44.1 Chung, 44.1 Merchant, 44.3
Nakamura, 44.4 Larson and Hornstein,
44.4 Rottman and Yoshida
in Chamorro, 44.1 Chung
- Small clauses, 44.1 Moulton
- Sonority, 44.1 Hayes and White
- Sonority Sequencing Principle, 44.1 Hayes and
White
- So-pronominalization, 44.3 Authier
- Spell-Out, 44.4 Larson
- *[STOP-VOICING], 44.3 Magri, 44.4 Magri
- *STRESS/PLURAL, 44.1 Trommer
- Stress
in Albanian, 44.1 Trommer
- Stress shifting, 44.1 Trommer
- Stripping, 44.1 Merchant
- Subjacency, 44.4 Potsdam
- Subjects, 44.1 Gribanova, 44.1 Merchant, 44.1
Moulton, 44.1 Van Urk, 44.2 Carstens
and Diercks, 44.2 Despić, 44.2 Fleisher,
44.2 van Gelderen, 44.3 Deal, 44.4
Potsdam
in Arabic, 44.4 Larson
in Fula, 44.3 Watanabe
in Old English, 44.2 van Gelderen
of a *tough*-sentence, 44.2 Fleisher
- Subjunctives, 44.3 Watanabe
- Subset Principle, 44.3 Magri, 44.3 Watanabe
- Suffixes, 44.1 Chung, 44.2 Carstens and
Diercks, 44.3 Deal, 44.3 Haugen and
Siddiqi
in Arabic, 44.3 Haugen and Siddiqi
in Bantu languages, 44.2 Carstens and
Diercks
in Chamorro, 44.1 Chung
- Superset Principle, 44.3 Haugen and Siddiqi
- Swiping, 44.2 Griffiths and De Vries
- Syllables, 44.1 Trommer
in Albanian, 44.1 Trommer
- Syncretism, 44.3 Watanabe

- Tense (T)/Tenses, 44.1 Merchant, 44.1 Van Urk, 44.2 Carstens and Diercks, 44.2 LeSourd, 44.3 Haugen and Siddiqi, 44.3 Watanabe, 44.4 Larson
 in Fula, 44.3 Watanabe
 in Maliseet-Passamaquoddy, 44.2 LeSourd
 Tense Phrase (TP), 44.1 Chung, 44.1 Merchant, 44.3 Authier, 44.4 Larson
 θ -roles, 44.1 Van Urk, 44.3 Deal, 44.4 Larson
 Topic (Top)/Topics, 44.1 Gribanova, 44.2 van Gelderen
 in Chinese, 44.2 van Gelderen
 Topicalization, 44.3 Deal
 Topic drop, 44.2 van Gelderen
Tough-constructions, 44.2 Fleisher
 Transfer, 44.2 Carstens and Diercks
 Transitive clauses, 44.2 Carstens and Diercks
 in Lubukusu, 44.2 Carstens and Diercks

 Unaccusatives
 in Lubukusu, 44.2 Carstens and Diercks
 Underspecification, 44.3 Watanabe
 Unergatives
 in Lubukusu, 44.2 Carstens and Diercks
 Universal Grammar (UG), 44.1 Hayes and White, 44.3 Deal, 44.3 Watanabe

 Variables (formal), 44.1 Van Urk, 44.2 Despić, 44.2 Rezac
 Velar Softening
 in English, 44.1 Hayes and White
 Verb (V/v)/Verbs, 44.1 Chung, 44.1 Gribanova, 44.1 Moulton, 44.1 Van Urk, 44.2 van Gelderen, 44.2 Rezac, 44.3 Authier, 44.3 Deal, 44.3 Haugen and Siddiqi, 44.3 Watanabe, 44.4 Iatridou and Zeijlstra, 44.4 Larson
 in Albanian, 44.1 Trommer
 in Arabic, 44.4 Larson
 in Chamorro, 44.1 Chung
 deponent, 44.1 Trommer, 44.3 Haugen and Siddiqi
 in Fula, 44.3 Watanabe
 in Hopi, 44.3 Haugen and Siddiqi
 in Latin, 44.3 Haugen and Siddiqi
 in Maliseet-Passamaquoddy, 44.2 LeSourd
 polysynthetic, 44.2 Despić, 44.2 LeSourd
 Verb movement, 44.1 Gribanova, 44.2 van Gelderen
 Verb Phrase (VP/vP), 44.1 Gribanova, 44.1 Merchant, 44.1 Van Urk, 44.2 Carstens and Diercks, 44.2 LeSourd, 44.2 van Gelderen, 44.2 Rezac, 44.3 Deal, 44.3 Haugen and Siddiqi
 in nonconfigurational languages, 44.2 LeSourd
 pronominalization of, 44.2 LeSourd
 Verb-second, 44.2 van Gelderen
 Verb stranding, 44.1 Gribanova
 Visser's Generalization, 44.1 Van Urk
 Vocabulary Insertion, 44.3 Haugen and Siddiqi, 44.3 Watanabe
 Voice (Voice)/Voices, 44.1 Merchant, 44.3 Nakamura
 *[+VOICE], 44.3 Magri, 44.4 Magri
 Voice mismatches, 44.1 Merchant, 44.3 Nakamura
 Voice Phrase (VoiceP), 44.1 Merchant, 44.3 Nakamura
 *[+VOICE, –SONORANT], 44.3 Magri, 44.4 Magri
 Vowel harmony
 in Hungarian, 44.1 Hayes and White
 Vowels, 44.1 Hayes and White, 44.1 Trommer

Wager, 44.2 Rezac
Wh-expressions/words, 44.2 Carstens and Diercks, 44.3 Authier, 44.4 Rottman and Yoshida
Wh-fronting
 multiple, 44.2 Despić
 in Nez Perce, 44.3 Deal
Wh-movement, 44.1 Chung, 44.2 Fleisher, 44.3 Authier, 44.3 Deal, 44.3 Watanabe, 44.4 Rottman and Yoshida
Wh-questions, 44.2 Despić, 44.2 Fleisher, 44.2 Griffiths and De Vries, 44.3 Authier, 44.3 Deal, 44.3 Nakamura
 Winnow algorithm, 44.4 Magri
 Word formation, 44.3 Haugen and Siddiqi

Language Index

- Albanian, 44.1 Trommer
 Amharic, 44.1 Hayes and White
 Arabic, 44.4 Larson
 Egyptian, 44.4 Larson
 Lebanese, 44.4 Larson
 Moroccan, 44.4 Larson

 Basque, 44.2 Rezac, 44.3 Authier
 See also Gascon
 Bemba, 44.2 Carstens and Diercks

 Chamorro, 44.1 Chung
 Chicheŵa/Chichewa, 44.2 Carstens and Diercks,
 44.3 Deal
 Chickasaw, 44.3 Deal
 Chinese, 44.2 van Gelderen, 44.3 Deal
 Mandarin, 44.3 Deal
 Chinook, 44.3 Watanabe
 Choctaw, 44.3 Deal
 Creek, 44.3 Deal
 Croatian, 44.4 Iatridou and Zeijlstra
 See also Serbo-Croatian

 Danish, 44.1 Chung
 Dutch, 44.1 Van Urk, 44.2 Griffiths and De
 Vries, 44.2 van Gelderen, 44.3 Authier,
 44.4 Iatridou and Zeijlstra
 Wambeek, 44.3 Authier

 English. *See* Old English

 Finnish, 44.3 Authier
 French, 44.1 Chung, 44.1 Hayes and White,
 44.2 Carstens and Diercks, 44.3 Authier,
 44.3 Deal, 44.4 Iatridou and Zeijlstra
 Acadie, 44.3 Authier
 Canadian, 44.3 Authier
 See also Old French
 Fula, 44.3 Watanabe

 Gascon
 Bearnese, 44.3 Authier
 Georgian, 44.3 Deal
 German, 44.1 Merchant, 44.1 Van Urk, 44.2
 Carstens and Diercks, 44.3 Authier, 44.3
 Deal, 44.4 Iatridou and Zeijlstra, 44.4
 Larson and Hornstein
 See also Old High German
 Greek, 44.1 Merchant, 44.4 Iatridou and
 Zeijlstra

 Hebrew, 44.1 Gribanova, 44.1 Van Urk, 44.2
 Fleisher, 44.3 Deal, 44.4 Rottman and
 Yoshida
 Hiaki (Yaqui), 44.3 Haugen and Siddiqi
 Hindi, 44.4 Iatridou and Zeijlstra
 ꞑHoan, 44.3 Deal
 Hopi, 44.3 Haugen and Siddiqi
 Hungarian, 44.1 Hayes and White, 44.2 Despić,
 44.2 Rezac, 44.3 Authier

 Icelandic, 44.1 Van Urk, 44.2 Rezac, 44.2 van
 Gelderen, 44.4 Iatridou and Zeijlstra
 Ika, 44.3 Deal
 Indonesian, 44.1 Chung
 Irish, 44.1 Gribanova
 Italian, 44.2 Despić, 44.2 van Gelderen

 Ju|'hoansi, 44.3 Deal

 Kalangan, 44.3 Deal
 Kalkatungu, 44.3 Deal
 Kilega, 44.2 Carstens and Diercks
 Kinande, 44.3 Deal
 Kinyarwanda, 44.3 Deal
 Kiowa, 44.3 Watanabe
 Korean, 44.3 Deal

 Latin, 44.1 Hayes and White, 44.2 van
 Gelderen, 44.3 Haugen and Siddiqi, 44.3
 Watanabe

- Lubukusu, 44.2 Carstens and Diercks
 Luganda, 44.2 Carstens and Diercks
 Lusaamia, 44.2 Carstens and Diercks
 Luyia, 44.2 Carstens and Diercks
- Malagasy, 44.1 Chung, 44.3 Deal
 Maliseet-Passamaquoddy, 44.2 LeSourd, 44.3 Watanabe
 Mam, 44.3 Watanabe
 Mohawk, 44.3 Deal, 44.3 Haugen and Siddiqi
- Nez Perce, 44.3 Deal
 Norwegian, 44.1 Chung, 44.1 Van Urk
 Nuu-chah-nulth, 44.3 Deal
- Old English, 44.2 van Gelderen
 Mercian, 44.2 van Gelderen
 Northumbrian, 44.2 van Gelderen
 West Saxon, 44.2 van Gelderen
 Old French, 44.2 van Gelderen
 Old High German, 44.2 van Gelderen
 Oluta Popoluca, 44.3 Deal
- Paduan, 44.3 Authier
 Passamaquoddy. *See* Maliseet-Passamaquoddy
 Polish, 44.2 Carstens and Diercks, 44.3 Authier
 Portuguese, 44.3 Deal
 Brazilian, 44.3 Deal, 44.4 Rottman and Yoshida
- Romanian, 44.3 Authier
 Russian, 44.1 Gribanova, 44.2 Carstens and Diercks, 44.3 Deal
- Serbian, 44.3 Authier
 Serbo-Croatian, 44.2 Despić, 44.4 Larson and Hornstein, 44.4 Rottman and Yoshida
 See also Croatian
 Shona, 44.2 Carstens and Diercks
 Shuswap, 44.3 Watanabe
 Spanish, 44.3 Authier, 44.3 Deal, 44.3 Watanabe, 44.4 Iatridou and Zeijlstra, 44.4 Larson and Hornstein
 Swahili, 44.2 Carstens and Diercks
 Swedish, 44.1 Van Urk, 44.3 Deal
- Tagalog, 44.1 Chung
 Tzotzil, 44.3 Deal
- Wargamay, 44.1 Hayes and White
 Warlpiri, 44.3 Watanabe
 Welsh, 44.4 Rottman and Yoshida
 West Flemish, 44.4 Rottman and Yoshida
- Yaqui. *See* Hiaki
 Yimas, 44.3 Watanabe
 Yukatek Maya, 44.1 Chung

Author Index

- Authier, J.-Marc. 2013. Phase-edge features and the syntax of polarity particles. 44.3:345–389.
- Carstens, Vicki, and Michael Diercks. 2013. Agreeing how? Implications for theories of agreement and locality. 44.2:179–237.
- Chung, Sandra. 2013. Syntactic identity in sluicing: How much and why. 44.1:1–44.
- Deal, Amy Rose. 2013. Possessor raising. 44.3:391–432.
- Despić, Miloje. 2013. Binding and the structure of NP in Serbo-Croatian. 44.2:239–270.
- Diercks, Michael. (See V. Carstens and M. Diercks. 2013.)

Fleisher, Nicholas. 2013. On the absence of scope reconstruction in *tough*-subject A-chains. 44.2: 321–332, SD.

Gelderen, Elly van. 2013. Null subjects in Old English. 44.2:271–285, RR.

Gribanova, Vera. 2013. A new argument for verb-stranding verb phrase ellipsis. 44.1:145–157, SD.

Griffiths, James, and Mark de Vries. 2013. The syntactic integration of appositives: Evidence from fragments and ellipsis. 44.2:332–344, SD.

Haugen, Jason D., and Daniel Siddiqi. 2013. Roots and the derivation. 44.3:493–517, RR.

Hayes, Bruce, and James White. 2013. Phonological naturalness and phonotactic learning. 44.1:45–75.

Hornstein, Norbert. (See B. Larson and N. Hornstein. 2013.)

Iatridou, Sabine, and Hedde Zeijlstra. 2013. Negation, polarity, and deontic modals. 44.4:529–568.

Larson, Bradley. 2013. Arabic conjunct-sensitive agreement and primitive operations. 44.4:611–631, RR.

Larson, Bradley, and Norbert Hornstein. 2013. A note on P-stranding and adjunct extraction from nominals. 44.4:669–674, SD.

LeSourd, Philip S. 2013. Does Maliseet-Passamaquoddy have VP-ellipsis? 44.2:285–298, RR.

Magri, Giorgio. 2013. The complexity of learning in Optimality Theory and its implications for the acquisition of phonotactics. 44.3:433–468.

Magri, Giorgio. 2013. HG has no computational advantages over OT: Toward a new toolkit for computational OT. 44.4:569–609.

Merchant, Jason. 2013. Voice and ellipsis. 44.1:77–108.

Moulton, Keir. 2013. Raising from the dead. 44.1:157–167, SD.

Nakamura, Taichi. 2013. Voice mismatches in sloppy VP-ellipsis. 44.3:519–528, SD.

Potsdam, Eric. 2013. CP-negation and the domain of Quantifier Raising. 44.4:674–684, SD.

Pruitt, Kathryn, and Floris Roelofsen. 2013. The interpretation of prosody in disjunctive questions. 44.4: 632–650, RR.

Rezac, Milan. 2013. Case and licensing: Evidence from ECM + DOC. 44.2:299–319, RR.

Roelofsen, Floris. (See K. Pruitt and F. Roelofsen. 2013.)

Rottman, Isaac, and Masaya Yoshida. 2013. Sluicing, idioms, and island repair. 44.4:651–668, RR.

Siddiqi, Daniel. (See J. D. Haugen and D. Siddiqi. 2013.)

Trommer, Jochen. 2013. Stress uniformity in Albanian: Morphological arguments for cyclicity. 44.1: 109–143.

Urk, Coppe van. 2013. Visser's Generalization: The syntax of control and the passive. 44.1:168–178, SD.

Vries, Mark de. (See J. Griffiths and M. de Vries. 2013.)

Watanabe, Akira. 2013. Person-number interaction: Impoverishment and natural classes. 44.3:469–492.
White, James. (See B. Hayes and J. White. 2013.)

Yoshida, Masaya. (See I. Rottman and M. Yoshida. 2013.)

Zeijlstra, Hedde. (See S. Iatridou and H. Zeijlstra. 2013.)

Title Index

Agreeing how? Implications for theories of agreement and locality. Carstens, Vicki, and Michael Diercks. 2013. 44.2:179–237.

Arabic conjunct-sensitive agreement and primitive operations. Larson, Bradley. 2013. 44.4:611–631, RR.

Binding and the structure of NP in Serbo-Croatian. Despić, Miloje. 2013. 44.2:239–270.

Case and licensing: Evidence from ECM + DOC. Rezac, Milan. 2013. 44.2:299–319, RR.

The complexity of learning in Optimality Theory and its implications for the acquisition of phonotactics. Magri, Giorgio. 2013. 44.3:433–468.

CP-negation and the domain of Quantifier Raising. Potsdam, Eric. 2013. 44.4:674–684, SD.

Does Maliseet-Passamaquoddy have VP-ellipsis? LeSourd, Philip S. 2013. 44.2:285–298, RR.

HG has no computational advantages over OT: Toward a new toolkit for computational OT. Magri, Giorgio. 2013. 44.4:569–609.

The interpretation of prosody in disjunctive questions. Pruitt, Kathryn, and Floris Roelofsen. 2013. 44.4: 632–650, RR.

- Negation, polarity, and deontic modals. Iatridou, Sabine, and Hedde Zeijlstra. 2013. 44.4:529–568.
- A new argument for verb-stranding verb phrase ellipsis. Gribanova, Vera. 2013. 44.1:145–157, SD.
- A note on P-stranding and adjunct extraction from nominals. Larson, Bradley, and Norbert Hornstein. 2013. 44.4:669–674, SD.
- Null subjects in Old English. Gelderen, Elly van. 2013. 44.2:271–285, RR.
- On the absence of scope reconstruction in *tough*-subject A-chains. Fleisher, Nicholas. 2013. 44.2:321–332, SD.
- Person-number interaction: Impoverishment and natural classes. Watanabe, Akira. 2013. 44.3:469–492.
- Phase-edge features and the syntax of polarity particles. Authier, J.-Marc. 2013. 44.3:345–389.
- Phonological naturalness and phonotactic learning. Hayes, Bruce, and James White. 2013. 44.1:45–75.
- Possessor raising. Deal, Amy Rose. 2013. 44.3:391–432.
- Raising from the dead. Moulton, Keir. 2013. 44.1:157–167, SD.
- Roots and the derivation. Haugen, Jason D., and Daniel Siddiqi. 2013. 44.3:493–517, RR.
- Sluicing, idioms, and island repair. Rottman, Isaac, and Masaya Yoshida. 2013. 44.4:651–668, RR.
- Stress uniformity in Albanian: Morphological arguments for cyclicity. Trommer, Jochen. 2013. 44.1:109–143.
- Syntactic identity in sluicing: How much and why. Chung, Sandra. 2013. 44.1:1–44.
- The syntactic integration of appositives: Evidence from fragments and ellipsis. Griffiths, James, and Mark de Vries. 2013. 44.2:332–344, SD.
- Visser's Generalization: The syntax of control and the passive. Urk, Coppe van. 2013. 44.1:168–178, SD.
- Voice and ellipsis. Merchant, Jason. 2013. 44.1:77–108.
- Voice mismatches in sloppy VP-ellipsis. Nakamura, Taichi. 2013. 44.3:519–528, SD.

